

### **Rolf Johansson**







## Research Project: FUSE

# FUnctional Safety and Evolvable architectures for autonomy

### Partners: SP, Volvo Cars, KTH, Semcon, Qamcom, Comentor

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# We need to make sure that autonomous driving is safe (today we don't)







## **Three Dimensions of Autonomy**





## Towards More Autonomy in More



What happens to Functional Safety when passing the dotted line?

- How to define it? (Lacking definitions in ISO 26262)
- How to achieve it? (Demand for architectural patterns, and division of responsibility)
- How to prove it? (Demand for new compositional safety arguing)





# FUSE

## <sup>V</sup> ISO26262 - Automated Driving and Autonomous Vehicles

- Two types of reasons why ISO26262 becomes problematic
  - Things are (much) more complicated
    - Extremely complex functionalities
    - Architectures much more complex
  - Things are fundamentally different
    - Manual driver not in the loop







## Focus of FUSE

- Functional safety
- Scalable Architectures
- New methods for development and safety analysis

for Autonomy

Well complements other efforts focusing on: sensing, estimation, control strategies and algorithms, HMI, ...









#### **FUSE** Contributions





- Identification of new types of ٠ Hazards to consider
- Methodology framework for ٠ Hazard Analysis and Risk Assessment
- Guidelines for detailed ٠ Hazardous Events including explicit tolerance margins

- refinement of safety requirements
- Patterns for dividing safety requirements on FSC top level
- Formulation of the functional safety ٠ problem for a sensor fusion block
- Disarming of the Trolley problem paradox





Functional Safety Concept Architecture









#### **FUSE** Contributions









"Do you know that your self-driving car is programmed to choose whom to kill"





Functional Safety Concept Architecture







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#### **FUSE** Contributions























Example: DC assumes maximum brake retardation  $a_b = 7 m/s^2$  to apply if object detected in next moment









Example: DC assumes maximum brake retardation  $a_b = 7 m/s^2$  to apply if object detected in next moment









 Disarming of the Trolley problem paradox

### All results will be presented: September 23rd Volvo Cars, PVH



explicit tolerance margins